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B.Tech. (EE/Electrical & Electronics Engg./Electronics & Electrical Engg.)

(Sem.–4)

# **POWER SYSTEM-I**

## Subject Code : BTEE-405 M.Code : 57107

#### Date of Examination : 09-07-22

Time : 3 Hrs.

Roll No.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES :

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
- 3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

### SECTION-A

- 1. Answer briefly :
- a. What are the conditions that must be satisfied before interconnecting the networks?
- b. State Kelvin's law.
- c. Explain skin effect and proximity effect.
- d. What are the factors that affect the sag in the conductor supported on the supporting structure?
- e. What is the purpose of stringing chart?
- f. What is the need of transmission line parameters?
- g. Compare radial and mesh distribution networks.
- h. What is the purpose of serving provided on the cable?
- i. Derive the expression of insulation resistance of single core cable.
- j. What is the basis behind increasing the distribution and transmission voltage levels? Derive the relevant results.

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#### SECTION-B

- 2. Derive the expression of characteristic impedance of transmission line. Hence, deduce the expressions of surge impedance and surge impedance loading. Also, explain the significance of SIL.
- 3. A string of 5 suspension insulators is to be fitted with a grading ring. If the pin-to- earth capacitances are equal to C, find the values of line-to-pin capacitance that would give a uniform voltage distribution over the string.
- 4. What is the percentage saving in feeder copper if the line voltage in a 3-wire DC system is raised from 220V to 400V for the same power transmitted over the same distance and having the same power loss?
- 5. Explain, in detail the procedure to draw the receiving end circle diagram for long transmission line based on ABCD constants.
- Derive the expression for the capacitance of a three phase overhead transmission line. What is the effect of earth on the capacitance of three phase overhead transmission line? Derive the associated results.

### SECTION-C

7. A 150km long, 3-phase, 50Hz transmission line has the following constants :

Resistance per phase per km = 0.12 Ohm Reactance per phase per km = 0.55 Ohm Susceptance per phase per km =  $3 \times 10^{-6}$ Siemens

- If the line supplies load of 60MW at 0.9 p.f. lagging at 110kV at the receiving end, calculate by nominal-2 method.
  - a) sending end power factor
  - b) voltage regulation and
  - c) transmission efficiency.
- 8. What are the various methods of laying the underground cables? Discuss these methods. List the advantages and disadvantages of each method.
- 9. Compare the AC and DC systems for transmission and distribution systems.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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