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## MCA (Sem.-2) DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS Subject Code : PGCA-1920 M.Code : 79616

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 70

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

- 1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
- 2. SECTION B & C. have FOUR questions each.
- 3. Attempt any FIVE questions from SECTION B & C carrying TEN marks each.
- 4. Select atleast TWO questions from SECTION B & C.

## SECTION-A

- 1. Write briefly :
- a) DFS
- b) Dynamic Programming
- c) Non-Recursive algorithms
- d) Branch and Bound
- e) Exhaustive Search
- f) NP-Complete problem
- g) Shortest path Algorithms
- h) Selection Sort
- i) Hamiltonian circuit problem
- j) Orders of growth.

## SECTION-B

- 2. Define time complexity and space complexity. Compare the performance of different algorithms for same problem using any suitable example.
- 3. Define asymptotic notation and discuss various kinds of asymptotic notations in detail.
- 4. What is greedy approach? What is the difference between dynamic programming and greedy algorithms? List various greedy approaches.
- 5. What is Backtracking? Explain n-Queens problem.

## SECTION-C

- Describe how merge sort works and analyse its running time for the sequence 6 5 3 1 8 7 2 4.
- 7. What is an ideal sorting algorithm and explain how bubble sort works with help of algorithm?
- 8. Explain Dijkstra's algorithm. Explain its significance and applicability in real life.
- 9. Explain the concept of NP, P, NP-hard and NP-complete problems. Discuss the relationship between these terms with help of suitable diagram.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

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